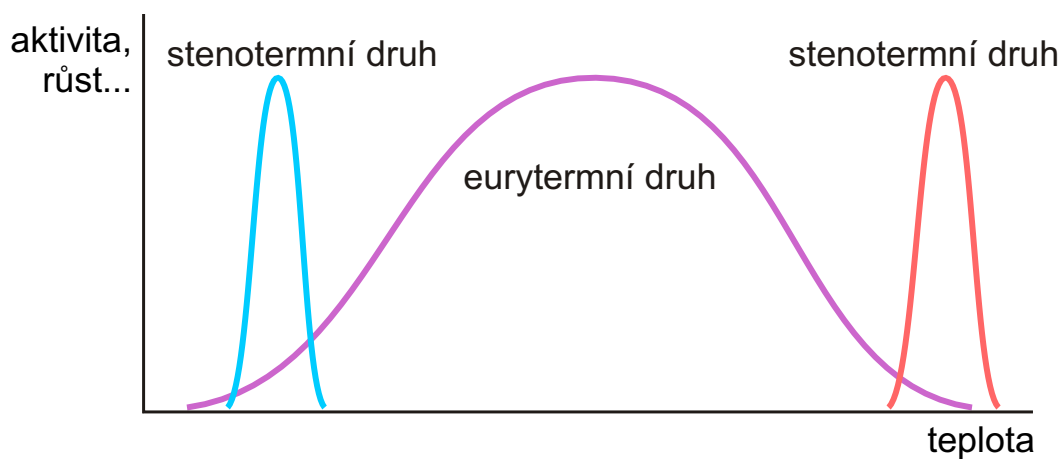
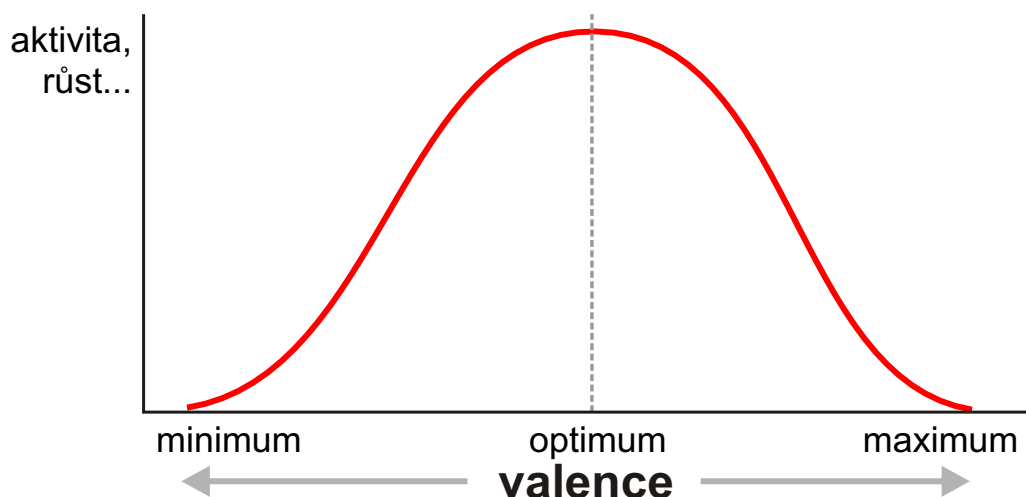
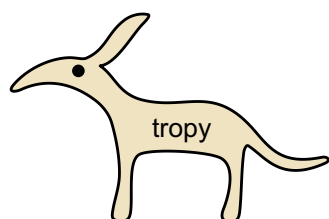
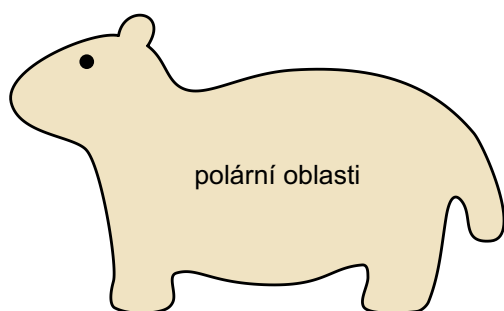


# Abiotické složky prostředí

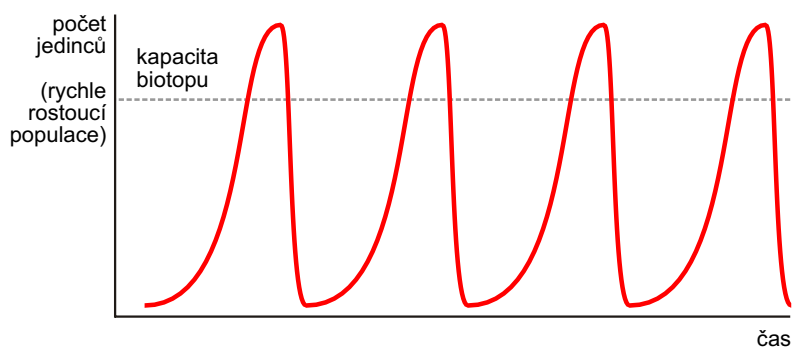
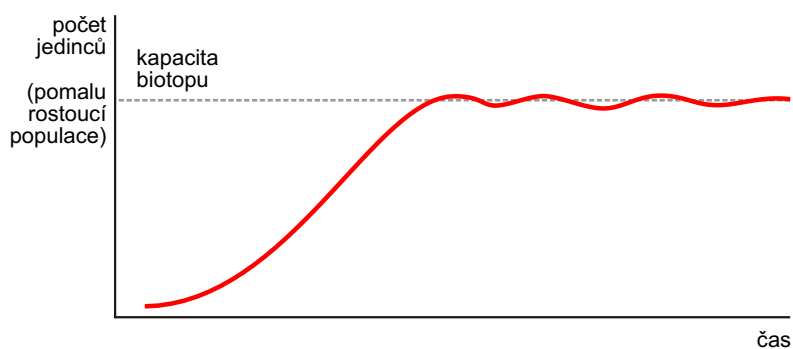
## Ekologická valence



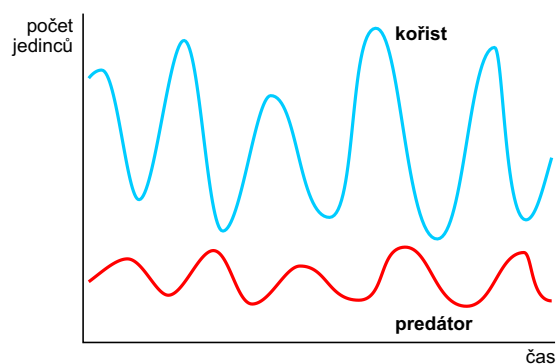
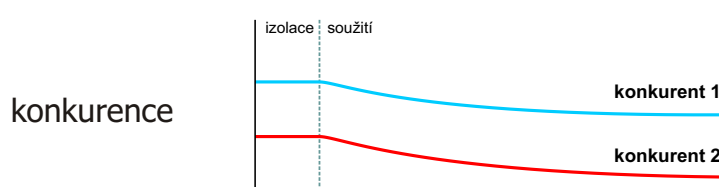
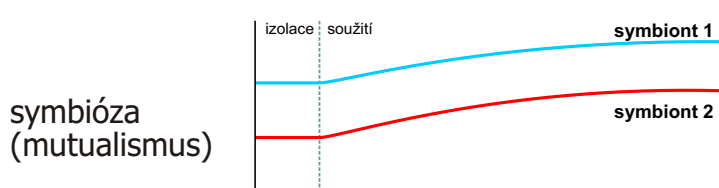
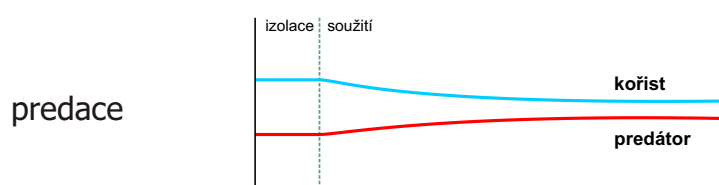
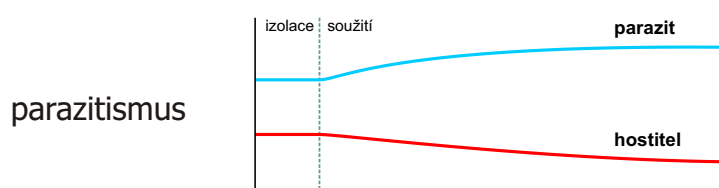
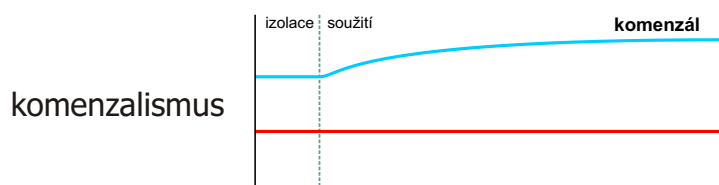
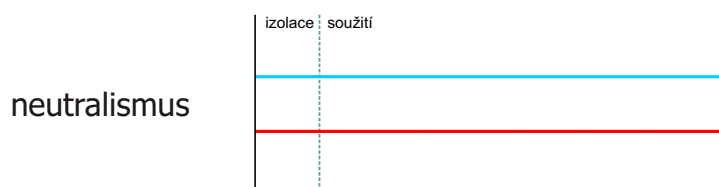
## Bergmanovo a Allenovo pravidlo



# Biotické složky prostředí - populace

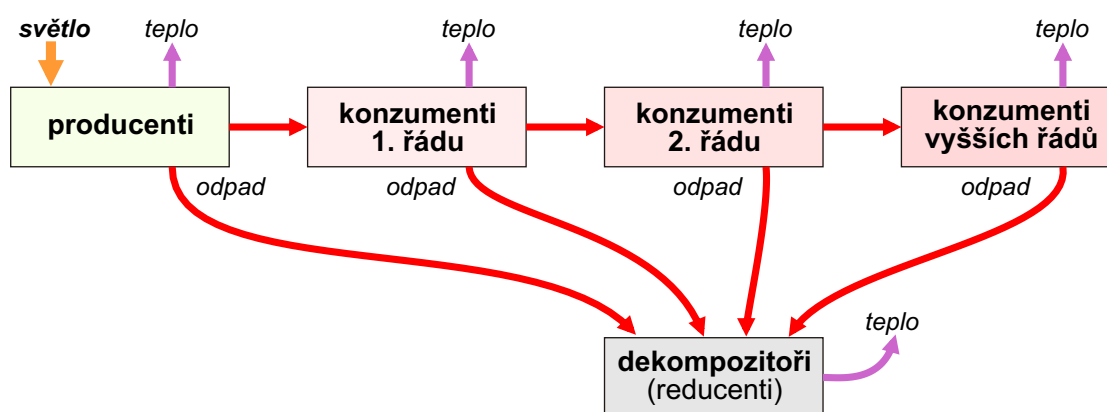
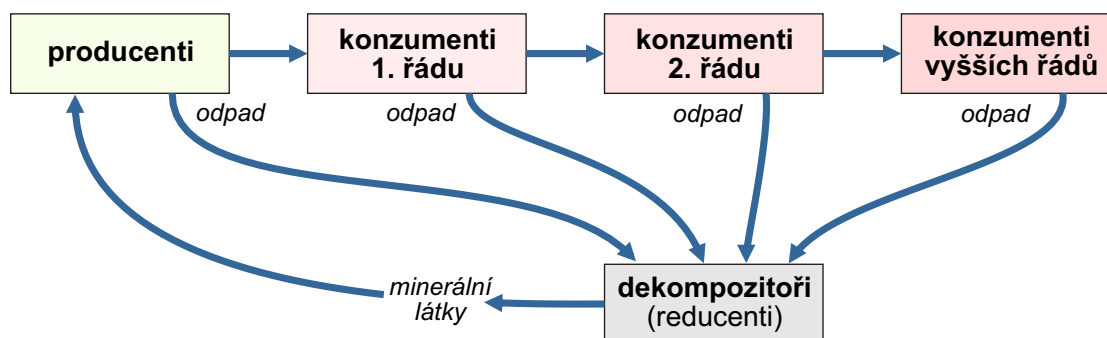


## Vztahy mezi populacemi

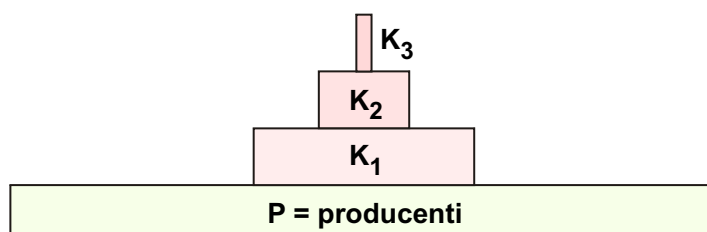


Zpětná vazba mezi populcemi predátora a kořisti

# Ekosystém - koloběh živin a tok energie

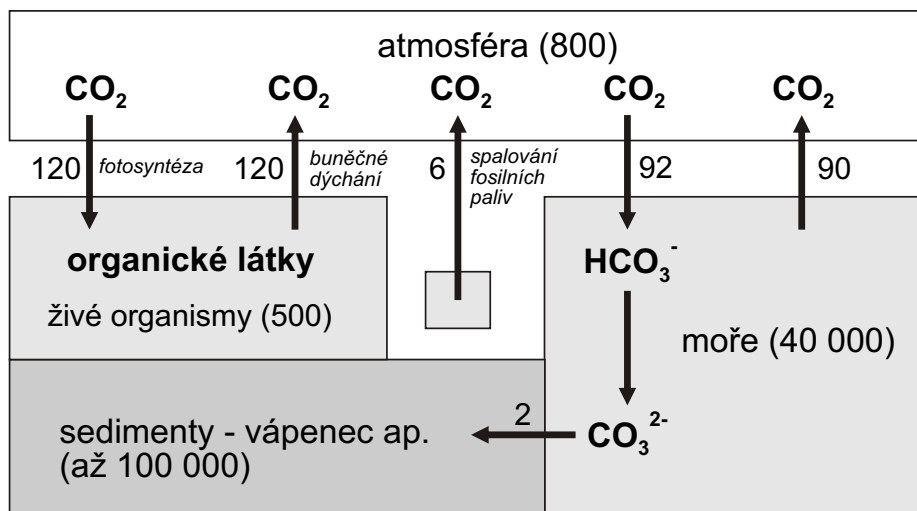


Potravní pyramida



# Koloběhy prvků v biosféře

**Koloběh uhlíku** (údaje v miliardách tun)



**Koloběh dusíku**

